

Functional Classification for the Williams Farmstead

1) Architectural

- a) Structural
 - i) Square Nails
 - ii) Wire Nails
 - iii) Screws
 - iv) Spikes
 - v) Bricks
 - vi) Wood Samples
 - vii) Mortar Samples
 - viii) Flat (Window) Glass
 - ix) Miscellaneous Hardware (e.g., lightning rod, strap hinge, door plate)
- b) Fencing
 - i) Wire
 - ii) Staples

2) Kitchen & Household

- a) Food Storage & Preparation
 - i) Stoneware Containers
 - ii) Cast Iron Vessels
 - iii) Metal Cans
 - iv) Container Glass (various bottles)
 - v) Other
- b) Food Service & Consumption
 - i) Whiteware Dishes
 - ii) Porcelain Dishes
 - iii) Tableware (noncontainer glassware and such as goblets, glasses, dishes)
 - iv) Cutlery
 - (1) Knives
 - (2) Forks
 - (3) Spoons
 - (4) Utensils (fragmentary and unidentifiable)
 - v) Other
- c) Furnishings
 - i) Furniture (e.g., castors, hinges, knobs, and pulls)
 - ii) Lamp Parts (all parts associated with oil-burning lamps)
 - iii) Stove Parts (cast iron)
 - iv) Other
- d) Locks and Keys (except door hardware)
- e) Miscellaneous Hardware
- f) Unidentifiable Glass Fragments

3) Activities

- a) Horse Tack and Harness
 - i) Hardware (various nails, buckles, rings, etc.)

- b) Carriage and Wagon
 - i) Hardware (various wagon parts)
- c) Construction
 - i) Hand Tools (e.g., draw knife, auger bits, hammer, axe, chisel)
- d) Toys (e.g., marbles, tops, doll parts, cap gun)
- e) Firearms/Hunting
 - i) Munitions
 - ii) Gun Parts
 - iii) Gun Tools
- f) Fishing (e.g., hooks)
- g) Miscellaneous Hardware
 - i) Construction Hardware
 - ii) Other Hardware
- h) Farming
 - i) Hand Implements (eg., hoe, mattock)
 - ii) Machinery (e.g., plow blade, clevis and pins)
- i) Sewing (e.g., needles, pins, safety pins, thimble)
- j) Music (e.g., Jew's harp, harmonicas)
- k) Water Storage (e.g., barrel hoops)
- l) Writing (e.g., pencils and slate)
- m) Collectibles (e.g., commemorative spoon, dart point, geofacts)

4) Clothing & Adornment

- a) Fasteners
 - i) Buttons
 - ii) Cufflinks
 - iii) Buckles
 - iv) Hook and Eye Fasteners
 - v) Grommets/Eyelets
 - vi) Suspender Buckles
- b) Jewelry
 - i) Brooch
- c) Accessories
- d) Other

5) Personal

- a) Grooming
 - i) Combs
 - ii) Toiletries
 - iii) Cosmetics
- b) Health/Medicine
 - i) Medicine Bottles and Stoppers
 - ii) Syringe
- c) Accoutrements
 - i) Coins
 - ii) Eyeglass/Monocle

- iii) Pocket Knives
- d) Tobacco
 - i) Snuff Bottles
 - ii) Smoking Pipes
 - iii) Tobacco Plug Tags
- e) Alcohol
 - i) Liquor Bottles
 - ii) Beer Bottles
 - iii) Wine Bottles

6) Faunal

- a) Bone
- b) Shell

7) Botanical

- a) Food
 - i) Charred Peach Pits
 - ii) Charred Corn Kernels
 - iii) Other Charred Plant Remains
- b) Fuel
 - i) Charred Wood Samples
- c) Other
 - i) Charred Seeds

8) Chipped Lithic Artifacts

9) Unknown—Possibly Identifiable

10) Unknown—Unidentifiable